

BEGIN — OCTOBER 9, 1960

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A165'

BULLETIN

THIRD LEAD KHRUSHCHEV

NEW YORK, OCT. 9 (AP)—SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV TONIGHT PLEDGED THAT RUSSIA WOULD NEVER START A WAR BECAUSE HIS COUNTRY ALREADY HAS EVERYTHING IT NEEDS.

AT THE SAME TIME, HOWEVER, HE REFUSED TO BUDGE IN HIS BITTER OPPOSITION TO WESTERN STANDS ON DISARMAMENT, BERLIN, THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE FUTURE OF GERMANY.

HE ALSO SCORNFULLY REJECTED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROPOSAL FOR A WORLDWIDE PLEBISCITE GIVING PEOPLE EVERYWHERE THE RIGHT TO DETERMINE THEIR FORM OF GOVERNMENT.

KHRUSHCHEV, ALTERNATELY GRIM AND JOLLY, SUMMED UP HIS POLICIES IN APPEARING ON A NEW YORK TELEVISION INTERVIEW PROGRAM "OPEN END."

THREE TIMES HE SNAPPED AT HIS QUESTIONER, DAVID SUSSKIND, ACCUSING HIM OF NOT SHOWING PROPER RESPECT FOR HIM OR OF TRYING TO SIDETRACK HIS ANSWERS.

A PANEL OF NEWSMEN APPEARING AFTER KHRUSHCHEV ENDED HIS 2 HOUR AND 6 MINUTE PERFORMANCE AGREED THAT THE SOVIET LEADER HAD MAINLY REHASHED STANDARD SOVIET PROPOSALS.

KHRUSHCHEV TOSSED OUT A SUGGESTION FOR A SOVIET-AMERICAN EMBARGO ON SHIPMENT OF ARMS TO ALL OUTSIDE COUNTRIES. BUT IT WAS NOT CLEAR WHETHER HE WAS TALKING ABOUT AN OLD SOVIET PROPOSAL WHICH THE WESTERN COUNTRIES HAVE REJECTED.

"WE ARE IN FAVOR OF NEGOTIATION. WE ARE IN FAVOR OF PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP," KHRUSHCHEV CLAIMED.

"COME TO THE SOVIET UNION. LOOK AT US AND YOU WILL SEE WHAT WONDERFUL PEACE-LOVING PEOPLE WE ARE. WHAT DO I WANT WITH WAR? I HAVE SO MANY GRANDCHILDREN."

AS HE DID IN A UNITED NATIONS SPEECH FRIDAY, HE EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THAT A NEW BIG FOUR SUMMIT CONFERENCE WOULD BE CONVENED EARLY NEXT YEAR.

KHRUSHCHEV NOTED THAT THERE WOULD BE A NEW UNITED STATES PRESIDENT SUCCEEDING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AT SUCH A SESSION. BUT HE EXPRESSED NO VIEW ON THIS BECAUSE HE SAID IT WAS AN INTERNAL AFFAIR FOR THE AMERICAN PEOPLE TO DECIDE.

KHRUSHCHEV ASSAILED AS A "WILD IDEA" ANY THOUGHT THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WOULD START A WAR OVER BERLIN'S FUTURE. BUT AT THE SAME TIME, HE REAFFIRMED RUSSIA'S DEMAND THAT EAST AND WEST AGREE ON SEPARATE PEACE TREATIES WITH WEST GERMANY AND COMMUNIST RUN EAST GERMANY.

KHRUSHCHEV REPEATEDLY MENTIONED AMERICAN U2 SPY FLIGHTS OVER RUSSIA AS PROOF THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT IS NOT SINCERE IN ITS QUEST FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE.

AT ONE POINT, HE BRISTLED WHEN SUSSKIND SAID HIS COMPLAINTS AMOUNTED TO "BEATING A DEAD HORSE."

THE KREMLIN BOSS PREDICTED THAT "THERE WILL COME A TIME WHEN THE UNITED STATES WILL BE IN A MINORITY" IN THE 99-MEMBER UNITED NATIONS. ALREADY, HE CLAIMED, MANY COUNTRIES WHICH VOTE WITH THE U.S. PRIVATELY HAVE TOLD THE RUSSIANS AFTERWARDS THAT THEY DID SO ONLY BECAUSE OF AMERICAN ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL PRESSURE.

KHRUSHCHEV SOUGHT TO END THE QUESTION AND ANSWER SESSION AFTER 90 MINUTES. BUT HE AND HIS INTERPRETER, VICTOR SUKHODREV, STAYED ON FOR ANOTHER HALF HOUR ANSWERING ANOTHER LAST MINUTE BARRAGE OF QUESTIONS.

"WILL YOU NOW MAKE YOUR DEEDS SQUARE WITH YOUR PREACHMENTS?" HE WAS ASKED.

"WHO HAS INSTILLED IN YOU SUCH A WRONG UNDERSTANDING OF US," KHRUSHCHEV RETORTED.

AS HE LEFT, KHRUSHCHEV HAMMERED AWAY AT RUSSIA'S FORMULA FOR DISARMAMENT. IF THE WEST WILL ONLY AGREE TO DISARM COMPLETELY, THEN RUSSIA WILL ACCEPT ANY CONTROLS AND INSPECTION THAT THE WEST CAN DEVISE, HE SAID.

"WE ARE IN FAVOR OF CONTROLS AND INSPECTION," HE SAID. BUT WHAT IS THERE TO CONTROL IF THERE IS NO DISARMAMENT... YOU JUST WANT TO DESTROY SOMETHING AND LEAVE A PART OF IT."

KHRUSHCHEV, MIXING SOME HUMOR WITH HIS TOUGH REMARKS, ALSO MADE THESE OTHER POINTS:

1. HE WOULD NOT ALLOW ANY INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNAL TO JUDGE WHETHER AN AMERICAN RB-47 RECONNAISSANCE PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN OVER RUSSIAN TERRITORY AS MOSCOW CONTENDS. EISENHOWER HAS DENOUNCED THIS AS A RECKLESS ACTION BY RUSSIA.

2. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER PROVED THE INSINCERITY OF HIS QUEST FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE BY AUTHORIZING U-2 SPY PLANE FLIGHTS OVER RUSSIA.

3. ON THE EVE OF HIS DEPARTURE FOR THE U.N. THREE WEEKS AGO, THE U.S. ALLEGEDLY PLANNED TO SEND ANOTHER SPY PLANE OVER RUSSIA.

4. THE BIG FOUR POWERS MUST REALIZE THAT THE TIME HAS COME TO SIGN SEPARATE PEACE TREATIES WITH EAST AND WEST GERMANY BECAUSE WORLD WAR II HAS BEEN OVER FOR 15 YEARS.

5. COUNTRIES BELONGING TO THE UNITED NATIONS "WILL RELY ON THEMSELVES FOR SOLUTIONS" TO INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS UNLESS THE INTERNATIONAL PEACE AGENCY IS REVAMPED ACCORDING TO SOVIET SPECIFICATIONS.

KHRUSHCHEV'S APPEARANCE ON SUSSKIND'S "OPEN END" PROGRAM SET OFF A CONTROVERSY THAT RESULTED IN ONE OF THE PROGRAM'S SPONSORS, SUTRO BROTHERS & CO., A BROKERAGE CONCERN, REFUSING TO SPONSOR THE SOVIET PREMIER'S APPEARANCE.

THE SPONSOR SAID FURTHER THAT UNLESS A DISCLAIMER OF ITS SPONSORSHIP WAS PRESENTED WITHOUT COST TO THE COMPANY IT WOULD PERMANENTLY TERMINATE ITS ASSOCIATION WITH THE SUSSKIND PROGRAM.

ELY A. LANDAU, BOARD CHAIRMAN OF NATIONAL TELEFILM ASSOCIATES, INC., THE FIRM WHICH PACKAGES THE SUSSKIND PROGRAM, SAID:

"SOME PEOPLE BELIEVE THAT THE WISEST THING WE COULD DO IN THE INTEREST OF OUR COUNTRY IS TO PRETEND THAT MR. KHRUSHCHEV DOES NOT EXIST. BUT HE DOES EXIST. HE IS HERE. HE IS A FACT."

"WHILE HE STANDS FOR A WAY OF LIFE WE ALL OPPOSE, MR. KHRUSHCHEV AND HIS PHILOSOPHIES ARE FACTS AND REALITIES... WE BELIEVE THAT WE MUST FACE FACTS AND MEET REALITIES RATHER THAN HIDE FROM THEM."

THE PROGRAM USUALLY IS SEEN LIVE ONLY IN NEW YORK CITY, BUT THE KHRUSHCHEV INTERVIEW WENT TO SEVERAL OTHER STATIONS INCLUDING THOSE OF THE CANADIAN BROADCASTING CORP. IT ALSO WAS HEAD ON 200 RADIO STATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES.

ON THE PROGRAM, KHRUSHCHEV SAID HE DID NOT BELIEVE THERE WAS ANY DANGER OF WAR INVOLVED IN ENDING THE FOUR-POWER OCCUPATION OF BERLIN.

"I CANNOT BELIEVE THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES WOULD START A WAR BECAUSE OF THE SIGNING OF A PEACE TREATY. THAT IS A WILD IDEA," THE SOVIET LEADER SAID.

HE ADDED THAT THE SOVIET UNION ALSO DID NOT WANT WAR OVER WEST BERLIN.

MANY COUNTRIES HAVE COME TO THE RUSSIANS AFTER U.N. VOTES AND SAID THEY WERE "WHOLEHEARTEDLY" FOR THE SOVIET POSITION, BUT COULD NOT VOTE WITH THE REDS BECAUSE OF THE UNITED STATES.

THE UNITED STATES, HE EXPLAINED, EXERTED POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC PRESSURE ON THE OTHERS. BUT "SOON AN END WILL COME TO ALL THIS," HE SAID.



KHRUSHCHEV, WHO WILL RETURN TO RUSSIA THURSDAY AFTER 25 DAYS IN THIS COUNTRY, BROUGHT UP THE ALLEGED PLANE FLIGHT PLAN WHEN ASKED ABOUT THE AMERICAN U2 PLANE DOWNED INSIDE RUSSIA. THE REDS ALSO CLAIM THE U.S. RB47 RECONNAISSANCE BOMBER SHOT DOWN OVER ARCTIC WATERS JULY 1 INVADDED RUSSIAN AIRSPACE.

KHRUSHCHEV DECLARED THAT DESPITE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ANNOUNCED ORDER DISCONTINUING FLIGHTS OVER RUSSIA, ACTUALLY SUCH FLIGHTS HAVE NOT BEEN SUSPENDED.

HE THEN CITED THE RB47 FLIGHT AND THE NEW ALLEGED PLANNED FLIGHT AS PROOF OF HIS POINT.

KHRUSHCHEV FLATLY ANSWERED "NYET" TO SUSSKIND'S QUESTION AS TO WHETHER THE SOVIET UNION WILL SUBMIT THE RB-47 INCIDENT TO INTERNATIONAL ARBITRATION.

ACCORDING TO KHRUSHCHEV, "WE ALSO HAVE DEFINITE INFORMATION" THAT ON THE EVE OF KHRUSHCHEV'S DEPARTURE FOR THE U.N. "THE UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES INTENDED TO SEND ANOTHER PLANE INTO THE SOVIET UNION."

THE KREMLIN CHIEF SAID HE TOLD AMBASSADOR LEWELLYN THOMPSON IN MOSCOW THAT THE KREMLIN HAD THIS INFORMATION, AND THAT THE PLANE WAS SUPPOSED TO FLY AT 25,000 METERS (80,000 FEET) "AND WE ARE PREPARED TO SHOOT THE PLANE DOWN."

IT WAS AFTER HE GAVE THIS WARNING TO THE U.S. ENVOY, KHRUSHCHEV DECLARED, THAT THE UNITED STATES CANCELED THE FLIGHT.

KHRUSHCHEV DID NOT FURTHER IDENTIFY THE FLIGHT. EARLY LAST MONTH, SHORTLY BEFORE KHRUSHCHEV'S DEPARTURE BY SHIP FOR AMERICA, THE SOVIETS CHARGED AND THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT DENIED THAT EITHER THE UNITED STATES OR THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION WERE PLANNING TO SEND AIRCRAFT OVER THE BLACK SEA BORDERING RUSSIA.

KHRUSHCHEV HAD BEEN QUOTED AS SAYING THEN THAT THE NORTH ATLANTIC POWERS WERE PLANNING A NEW PROVOCATION THAT MONTH BY SENDING A PLANE OVER THE BLACK SEA.

KHRUSHCHEV SAID EISENHOWER HAD DEEPLY DISAPPOINTED HIM BY AUTHORIZING U2 SPY PLANE FLIGHTS AFTER PERSONALLY ASSURING HIM THAT THE U.S. WANTED PEACE.

"WE WANT TO LET THE PUBLIC BE THE JUDGE," HE SAID IN DESCRIBING RUSSIA'S PEACEFUL INTENT.

"WE ARE CERTAINLY HONEST AND WE KEEP OUR WORD ... WE ARE ALWAYS TRUE TO WHAT WE SAY."

THE SOVIET LEADER, RETURNING FROM A THIRD WEEKEND REST AT THE SOVIET OWNED GLEN COVE ESTATE, REAFFIRMED HIS GOVERNMENT'S INTENTION OF SHOOTING DOWN ANY NEW SPY PLANES THAT VIOLATE SOVIET BORDER.

HE REPORTED THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER CALLED HIM "FRIEND" WHEN HE VISITED THE UNITED STATES LAST SEPTEMBER AS WHITE HOUSE GUEST. IN RETURN, HE SAID, THAT HE CALLED EISENHOWER A FRIEND AND TOLD THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE WHEN HE RETURNED THAT SOVIET-AMERICAN RELATIONS WOULD IMPROVE.

A184 AS944PED

#### KHRUSHCHEV-COMMERCIALS

NEW YORK, OCT. 10 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV "JUST GOT RIGID" LAST NIGHT WHEN HE LEARNED RADIO FREE EUROPE ANNOUNCEMENTS WERE BEING BROADCAST DURING HIS APPEARANCE ON THE TV INTERVIEW SHOW "OPEN END," DAVID SUSSKIND REVEALED AFTER THE SHOW.

SUSSKIND SAID THAT KHRUSHCHEV RECEIVED A NOTE FROM ONE OF HIS PARTY DURING THE SHOW INFORMING HIM OF THE RADIO FREE EUROPE COMMERCIALS.

"HE JUST GOT RIGID AT THAT, YOU KNOW, AND IT HAPPENED TO COME AT A TIME WHEN I SAID WE MUST PAUSE NOW FOR STATION IDENTIFICATION."

"THEN THE TRANSLATOR (VICTOR SUKHADREV) SAID, 'THE INTERRUPTIONS ARE BEING USED FOR ANTI-SOVIET MESSAGES' AND 'HOW DARE YOU.'"

BUT THE VOLATILE KHRUSHCHEV LET THE MATTER PASS SAYING: "WELL, DO ANYTHING YOU LIKE. WE WILL WIN, WE WILL WIN."

BUT THE INCIDENT "DID DRAW HIM UP RATHER STIFFLY," SUSSKIND REMARKED.

JS115AED

A188 (NYC OUT) (150)

WITH KHRUSHCHEV  
NEW YORK, OCT. 9 (AP)-HUNDREDS OF PROTESTS POURED INTO THE TELEVISION STATION THAT BROADCAST THE INTERVIEW WITH SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV TONIGHT.

A SPOKESMAN FOR WNTA-TV, AN INDEPENDENT, SAID THE BULK OF THE OBJECTIONS WERE TELEPHONED BY VIEWERS WHO OBJECTED TO THE SOVIET LEADER'S APPEARANCE ON DAVID SUSSKIND'S "OPEN END" PROGRAM.

MANY CONFINED THEIR COMMENTS TO SIMPLE DECLARATIONS LIKE: "I PROTEST KHRUSHCHEV'S APPEARANCE ON YOUR PROGRAM" AND "I JUST WANT YOU TO KNOW I AM PROTESTING."

A SPOKESMAN SAID THAT WHILE MANY OF THE CALLS SEEMED GENUINE, OTHERS HAD A SIMILAR RING, AS IF THEY HAD BEEN PROMPTED BY A SINGLE SOURCE.

SOME OF THE CALLS ALSO PROTESTED AGAINST THE "BAD TASTE" OF SPOT ANNOUNCEMENTS INSERTED IN THE PROGRAM BREAKS TO EXTOL THE WORK OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION AND RADIO FREE EUROPE. BOTH GROUPS HAVE BEEN BITTERLY ASSAILED BY KHRUSHCHEV.

JS143AED

A174

WITH KHRUSHCHEV  
NEW YORK, OCT. 9 (AP)-DAVID SUSSKIND, WHO INTERVIEWED SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV TONIGHT ON THE TELEVISION PROGRAM "OPEN END," IS EXECUTIVE VICE PRESIDENT OF TALENT ASSOCIATES, A LARGE PRODUCER OF TV SHOWS.

VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON, THE REPUBLICAN VICE PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE, WAS INTERVIEWED ON THE SAME PROGRAM TWO MONTHS AGO.

SUSSKIND HAS DONE SOME BROADWAY PRODUCING. LAST SEASON HIS COMPANY WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR 29 TV NETWORK SPECIALS.

RS1151PED

A167 (320)

FIRST LEAD U.N.-ROUNDUP  
BY MILTON BESSER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 9 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV SAID TONIGHT THE UNITED NATIONS "WILL JUST DIE" UNLESS IT ADOPTS HIS PROPOSAL FOR REORGANIZATION OF THE TOP LEADERSHIP.

HE TOLD A TV INTERVIEWER HE WAS "PERFECTLY JUSTIFIED" IN PROPOSING TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY SEPT. 23 THAT SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD BE REPLACED BY A COMMITTEE OF THREE MEN REPRESENTING COMMUNIST, WESTERN-ALLIED AND NEUTRAL NATIONS.

"IF THIS IS NOT DONE," HE SAID, "NOT ONLY WE BUT OTHER COUNTRIES ALSO WILL STOP RESPECTING THE UNITED NATIONS AND IT WILL JUST DIE."

KHRUSHCHEV ARGUED THAT HIS PLAN WAS NECESSARY TO PROTECT THE INTERESTS OF THE THREE TYPES OF COUNTRIES. HE SAID IF EFFORTS CONTINUED "TO SUBJUGATE US IN THE UNITED NATIONS, WE CAN DO WITHOUT THE UNITED NATIONS." HE CHARGED THAT THE WORLD ORGANIZATION FOLLOWED THE LEAD OF THE UNITED STATES.

HIS PROPOSAL, THROWN INTO THE ASSEMBLY'S POLICY DEBATE BUT NEVER PUT FORWARD FORMALLY, GOT A GENERALLY COOL RECEPTION FROM SUCCEEDING SPEAKERS.

KHRUSHCHEV TURNED DOWN IN THE INTERVIEW A WORLDWIDE PLEBISCITE ON WHETHER PEOPLE WANT SELF-GOVERNMENT--AN IDEA EISENHOWER LAID BEFORE THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY SEPT. 23.

THE SOVIET LEADER SAID THAT WAS A MATTER FOR INDIVIDUAL COUNTRIES TO DECIDE. HE SAID THAT THE NOTION THERE WERE CAPTIVE NATIONS IN EASTERN EUROPE WAS "MERELY GARBAGE THAT SHOULD BE THROWN OUT OF YOUR HEAD."

THE INTERVIEW WAS INTERLARDERED WITH COMMERCIAL ANNOUNCEMENTS FOR RADIO FREE EUROPE, SEEKING SO-CALLED "TRUTH DOLLARS" TO "KEEP THE SPIRIT OF FREEDOM ALIVE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN."



THE ROSTRUM FOR KHRUSHCHEV'S LATEST ATTACK ON THE U.N. LEADERSHIP WAS AN OAK-PANELED U.N. CONFERENCE ROOM. HE WAS INTERVIEWED BY TV EXECUTIVE DAVID SUSSKIND AND IT WAS CARRIED ON WNTA-TV AND AFFILIATED STATIONS.

KHRUSHCHEV IS EXPECTED TO MAKE HIS FOURTH SPEECH TO THE ASSEMBLY TOMORROW NIGHT--A FINAL BLAST AT THE WEST KEYED TO THE DISARMAMENT ISSUE. HE ARRIVED SEPT. 19 TO HEAD THE SOVIET DELEGATION AND WILL LEAVE FOR MOSCOW THURSDAY.

IN HIS TV INTERVIEW, HE STOOD PAT IN HIS OPPOSITION TO THE WESTERN IDEA THAT WITH EACH MEASURE OF DISARMAMENT THERE SHOULD GO A MEASURE OF INSPECTION AND CONTROL.

"WHAT WE SAY," HE DECLARED, "IS, 'LET US BEGIN WITH DISARMAMENT. LET US THEN FOLLOW THIS UP WITH CONTROLS. LET US NOT HAVE CONTROLS WITHOUT DISARMAMENT.'"

THE ASSEMBLY MEANWHILE WAS STILL REVERBERATING FROM THE NARROW U.S. VICTORY IN POSTPONING THE RED-CHINA ISSUE FOR ANOTHER YEAR. A MEMBER OF THE U.S. DELEGATION TO THE ASSEMBLY, REFLECTING ON SATURDAY'S CLOSE VOTE TO SHELVE FOR THE 10TH YEAR THE QUESTION OF SEATING RED CHINA AND THE ACCOMPANYING DEBATE, SAID THE OPENING OF THE U.N. DOOR TO THE PEIPING REGIME IS INEVITABLE.

THE ASSEMBLY UPHELD THE UNITED STATES PROPOSAL BY A VOTE OF 42-34 WITH 22 ABSTENTIONS--THE NARROWEST MARGIN ON RECORD. SEN. WAYNE MORSE, OREGON DEMOCRAT, SAID THAT IN VIEW OF THE VOTE AND DEBATE, THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD NEGOTIATE WITH PEIPING IN AN EFFORT TO OBTAIN A CHINESE COMMUNIST PLEDGE TO ABIDE BY INTERNATIONAL COMMITMENTS. HE STRESSED THAT HE SUPPORTED THE U.S. DELEGATION IN THE MOVE TO POSTPONE THE ISSUE FOR STILL ANOTHER YEAR.

"MY POSITION IS THAT NEXT YEAR WE HAVE GOT TO BE WILLING TO HAVE THE UNITED NATIONS NEGOTIATE CONDITIONS FOR THE ADMISSION OF COMMUNIST CHINA," HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW.

IT WAS PLAIN THAT THE COMPLEX RED CHINA ISSUE WOULD BE ONE FOR THE NEXT U.S. PRESIDENT--RICHARD M. NIXON OR JOHN F. KENNEDY--TO HANDLE. NO CHANGE IN U.S. POLICY IS FORESEEN IN THE LAST MONTHS OF THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION.

KHRUSHCHEV, SPENDING THE WEEKEND AT GLEN COVE, DID NOT SAY OUTRIGHT THAT HE WOULD ADDRESS THE ASSEMBLY ON DISARMAMENT. BUT THE SOVIET UNION IS AMONG THE DELEGATIONS LISTED TO SPEAK ON THAT SUBJECT IN THE ASSEMBLY TOMORROW NIGHT, AND DIPLOMATS GENERALLY EXPECT KHRUSHCHEV WILL MAKE THE SPEECH.

THE QUESTION BEFORE THE NIGHT MEETING WILL BE WHETHER THE ASSEMBLY SHOULD FOLLOW THE RECOMMENDATION OF ITS STEERING COMMITTEE AND PUT DISARMAMENT ON THE AGENDA OF ITS CURRENT SESSION.

THE ASSEMBLY IS SURE TO DO THAT, BUT SOME DELEGATIONS WANT TO SPEAK FIRST--INCLUDING THE RUSSIANS AND AMERICANS. IN THAT FIELD

THE SOVIET UNION LAST SUMMER FILED A SPECIAL REQUEST THAT DISARMAMENT GO ON THE AGENDA, CHARGING THAT THE WEST WAS OBSTRUCTING PROGRESS

THE U.S. POSITION IS THAT IT IS READY TO RESUME NEGOTIATIONS AT ONCE IN THE 10-NATION EAST-WEST COMMITTEE. IT ACCUSED THE SOVIET UNION OF WALKING OUT ON NEGOTIATIONS IN GENEVA LAST SUMMER JUST AT A TIME WHEN SERIOUS WESTERN PROPOSALS WERE READY FOR SUBMISSION.

KHRUSHCHEV HAS MADE PLAIN HE CONSIDERS ANY NEGOTIATIONS ON DISARMAMENT FRUITLESS UNTIL AFTER THE U.S. PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS. HE HAS PROPOSED THAT THE 10-NATION COMMITTEE BE ENLARGED TO INCLUDE FIVE NEUTRALS.

IN ADDITION TO TAKING THE ASSEMBLY STAGE, KHRUSHCHEV IS EXPECTED TO HOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE PRIOR TO HIS DEPARTURE. THIS WILL PROBABLY TAKE PLACE AT THE UNITED NATIONS TUESDAY OR WEDNESDAY.

IN CONTRAST TO PREVIOUS SUNDAYS, KHRUSHCHEV HELD NO LENGTHY ROAD-SIDE NEWS CONFERENCE OUTSIDE THE SOVIET UNION'S PALATIAL LONG ISLAND ESTATE. HE APPEARED BRIEFLY AND MADE JOKING COMMENTS TO REPORTERS ON THE BALMY OCTOBER WEATHER.

HE SPENT MOST OF THE MORNING CONFERRING WITH CHIEFS OF STATES OF THE SATELLITE MISSIONS, WHO WILL BOW OUT OF THE PICTURE ALONG

WITH KHRUSHCHEV AT THE END OF THE WEEK.

30.24-13175

ONE COMMUNIST WHO DID NOT SHOW UP WAS JANOS KADAR, PARTY BOSS IN HUNGARY. KADAR, APPARENTLY NO GREAT FAVORITE WITH KHRUSHCHEV, WAS GIVEN A PRIVATE TOUR OF THE METROPOLITAN MUSEUM OF ART AND THE AMERICAN MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY.

PRESIDENT SEKOU TOURE OF GUINEA WILL DELIVER A TWO-HOUR POLICY SPEECH TO THE ASSEMBLY TOMORROW MORNING. HIS COUNTRY VOTED IN FAVOR OF PUTTING THE RED CHINA ISSUE ON THE AGENDA, AND SUPPORTS MANY OF THE ISSUES BEING PUSHED BY THE SOVIET BLOC.

OTHER SPEECHES WILL BE HEARD FROM THE DELEGATES OF MALAYA, TUNISIA, BURMA AND ISRAEL.

PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA--IN ADVANCE OF HIS SCHEDULED 9 P.M. EDT SUNDAY DEPARTURE FOR NEW DELHI, APPEARED ON A TV PROGRAM TO EXCHANGE VIEWS WITH COLLEGIANS.

HE SAID, AMONG OTHER THINGS, THAT WHILE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S "OPEN SKIES" PROPOSAL MIGHT BE HELPFUL, IT AMOUNTED ONLY TO WATCHING WHILE ARMING OF NATIONS CONTINUED. THE RUSSIANS HAVE REJECTED THE EISENHOWER PROPOSAL, MADE IN 1955 AT THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN GENÈVE.

LATER, JUST BEFORE TAKING OFF, NEHRU SAID HE WAS "A LITTLE DISAPPOINTED" ABOUT U.N. DEVELOPMENTS BUT GLAD HE HAD COME HERE. HE ADDED HE WAS HOPEFUL ABOUT WORLD PEACE "BECAUSE NOT BE BE HOPEFUL IS NOT TO FUNCTION."

HE WAS ASKED FOR COMMENT ON KHRUSHCHEV'S U.N. REORGANIZATION PLAN. HE SAID HAMMARSKJOLD SHOULD CONTINUE IN OFFICE BUT "SHOULD CONSIDER HOW TO BROAD-BASE HIS ORGANIZATION AT THE TOP." HE HAD ALREADY TOLD THE ASSEMBLY HE OPPOSED KHRUSHCHEV'S PLAN.

AS/BJ1131PED

A66

WITH UNITED NATIONS (120)

TOKYO, OCT. 9 (AP)--COMMUNIST CHINA CHARGED TODAY THE UNITED STATES IS OPPOSED TO SEATING PEIPING IN THE UNITED NATIONS BECAUSE THIS WOULD HINDER THE UNITED STATES FROM USING THE U.N. AS A TOOL OF ITS COLD WAR POLICY.

THE OFFICIAL NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY, COMMENTING ON THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S ACTION IN AGAIN POSTPONING DEBATE ON RED CHINA'S ADMISSION, ADDED:

"THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT IS AFRAID OF THE VOICE OF THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA IN THE UNITED NATIONS."

THE AGENCY QUOTED FROM SPEECHES OF DELEGATES SUPPORTING RED CHINA, BUT DID NOT MAKE ANY REFERENCE TO SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV. HE DID NOT PARTICIPATE IN SATURDAY'S ASSEMBLY DEBATE, BUT TOLD REPORTERS THE NARROW VICTORY MARGIN FOR THE UNITED STATES IN THE ASSEMBLY VOTE SHOWED THE UNITED STATES IS LOSING THE COLD WAR.

AS402PED

A160

FIRST LEAD NEHRU (340)

NEW YORK, OCT. 9 (AP)--PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA LEFT IDLEWILD AIRPORT FOR HIS HOME TONIGHT, ADMITTING HE WAS "A LITTLE DISAPPOINTED" ABOUT UNITED NATIONS DEVELOPMENTS.

NEHRU, WHO WILL RETURN TO NEW DELHI VIA LONDON AND FRANKFORT, ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT "BY AND LARGE I AM GLAD I CAME."

HE SAID THE NUMEROUS HEADS OF STATE ATTENDING THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETING MADE IT "ABNORMAL" BUT "NOW THAT WE ARE LEAVING ONE BY ONE, IT WILL RETURN TO NORMAL."

EARLIER IN THE DAY, NEHRU HAD SAID ON A TELEVISION PROGRAM THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S "OPEN SKIES" INSPECTION PROPOSAL WAS NOT A DISARMAMENT PLAN BUT ONE OF "ARMAMENT CONTINUING AND BEING WATCHED."

THE INDIAN LEADER SAID THE PRESIDENT'S PLAN MIGHT BE HELPFUL BUT HE BELIEVED A BETTER APPROACH TO THE PROBLEM WAS TO PUT AN END TO ALL



ARMAMENTS.

AT THE AIRPORT, HE SAID HE WAS HOPEFUL ABOUT WORLD PEACE "BECAUSE NOT TO BE HOPEFUL IS NOT TO FUNCTION. I'M CONVINCED THAT THE MANNER OF APPROACH IS ALWAYS VERY IMPORTANT."

ASKED HIS FEELINGS ABOUT THE RUSSIAN PROPOSAL FOR A THREE-MAN GOVERNING BODY FOR THE UNITED NATIONS, HE REPLIED:

"I THINK THE PRESENT SECRETARY-GENERAL SHOULD CONTINUE, BUT I DO THINK THAT THE SECRETARY-GENERAL HIMSELF SHOULD CONSIDER HOW TO BROAD-BASE HIS ORGANIZATION AT THE TOP."

NEHRU SAID HE DISLIKED THE IDEA OF UNITED NATIONS' TRUSTEESHIP FOR ANY AFRICAN AREA.

"THE UNITED NATIONS," HE SAID, "SHOULD HELP IN EVERY WAY WITHOUT BECOMING A BOSS. WHY SHOULD THERE BE A TRUSTEESHIP?"

WHILE ADMITTING A DISLIKE FOR THEM, NEHRU PRAISED THE SECURITY PRECAUTIONS AFFORDED HIM HERE.

HE SAID HE CONSIDERED THE PRECAUTIONS "FAR TOO ELABORATE" BUT ADDED "THEY WERE SO WELL DONE AND SO CONSIDERATE THAT IT DIDN'T BOTHER ME."

EARLIER, HE HAD SUMMONED TO HIS HOTEL SUITE ALL SECURITY MEN ASSIGNED TO HIM AND SHOOK HANDS WITH EACH.

NEHRU LEFT ON AN AIR INDIA FLIGHT (116) AND WAS SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE IN LONDON AT 9 A.M. MONDAY. FROM THERE, HE IS SCHEDULED TO FLY TO FRANKFORT WHERE HE WILL CONFER BRIEFLY WITH WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER.

NEHRU WAS INTERVIEWED BY A PANEL OF EIGHT COLLEGE STUDENTS ON THE ABC TV AND RADIO PROGRAM "COLLEGE NEWS CONFERENCE."

REFERRING TO THE "OPEN SKIES" PROPOSAL, UNDER WHICH THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA WOULD SEND PLANES OVER EACH OTHER'S TERRITORY TO GUARD AGAINST SURPRISE ATTACK, NEHRU SAID:

"IT STARTS WITH THE CONSCIOUS OR UNCONSCIOUS ASSUMPTION THAT PRESENT CONDITIONS IN REGARD TO ARMAMENT WILL CONTINUE AND LET US WATCH THEM SO THAT THEY MAY NOT BE USED FOR A WRONG PURPOSE."

AS457PED

A24

RED CHINA BUDGET (450)

BY LEWIS GULICK

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 9 (AP)-SEN. WAYNE MORSE, CALLING SEATING OF RED CHINA IN THE UNITED NATIONS INEVITABLE, TODAY URGED U.N. NEGOTIATIONS FOR ADVANCE PLEDGES THAT PEIPING WILL LIVE UP TO INTERNATIONAL COMMITMENTS.

MORSE, AN OREGON DEMOCRAT, IS A MEMBER OF THE U.S. DELEGATION TO THE 15TH SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY. HE WAS APPOINTED IN ACCORD WITH THE PRACTICE OF HAVING CONGRESSIONAL REPRESENTATIVES ON THE DELEGATION.

MORSE DECLARED THAT SATURDAY'S ASSEMBLY VOTE SHELVEING DISCUSSION OF THE QUESTION OF SEATING RED CHINA FOR THE 10TH STRAIGHT YEAR BY 42-34--THE CLOSEST EVER ON THE QUESTION--AND THE ACCOMPANYING DEBATE SHOWED THE ADMISSION OF RED CHINA IS INEVITABLE.

HE EMPHASIZED THAT AS A U.S. DELEGATE HE SUPPORTED THE NARROWLY SUCCESSFUL U.S. MOVE TO PUT OFF THE RED CHINA QUESTION FOR ANOTHER YEAR. BUT HE SAID THAT SINCE THE CHINESE REDS SEEM HEADED FOR A U.N. SEAT ANYWAY, THE THING TO DO IS TO MAKE USE OF LEVERAGE STILL POSSIBLE TO OBTAIN PLEDGES AS A CONDITION OF ENTRY.

MORSE DECLINED TO SPECIFY WHAT EXACT COMMITMENTS HE BELIEVES THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD NEGOTIATE FOR, BEYOND SAYING THAT PEIPING SHOULD PROMISE TO LIVE UP TO HER INTERNATIONAL COMMITMENTS.

"OUR POSITION ON RED CHINA HAS BEEN THAT IT CANNOT COME IN," MORSE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW BY TELEPHONE FROM HIS FARM AT POOLESVILLE, MD., WHERE HE WAS SPENDING THE WEEKEND. "BUT I THINK IT IS INEVITABLE AND I THINK YESTERDAY'S VOTE AT THE U.N. AND THE DEBATE SHOW IT."

"MY POSITION IS THAT NEXT YEAR WE HAVE GOT TO BE WILLING TO HAVE THE UNITED NATIONS NEGOTIATE CONDITIONS FOR THE ADMISSION OF RED CHINA."

OTHER MEMBERS OF THE U.S. TEAM AT THE UNITED NATIONS, WHICH IS HEADED BY AMBASSADOR JAMES J. WADSWORTH, SAID PRIVATELY SOME CONSIDERATION

WOULD BE GIVEN TO MORSE'S VIEWS.

BUT U.S. INFORMANTS SAID THE U.S. RED CHINA POLICY WILL NOT BE CHANGED FOR THE REST OF THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION. THEY SAID IT WILL BE UP TO THE NEXT PRESIDENT, DEMOCRAT OR REPUBLICAN, TO TAKE A FRESH LOOK AT THE THORNY ISSUE.

THE UNITED STATES, WHICH HAS STEADFASTLY REFUSED TO RECOGNIZE THE PEIPING REGIME, HOLDS THE VIEW THAT RED CHINA DOES NOT QUALIFY FOR U.N. MEMBERSHIP BECAUSE OF A LONG RECORD OF FLOUTING THE U.N. ORGANIZATION.

THE UNITED STATES SAYS PEIPING CANNOT QUALIFY FOR A U.N. SEAT WHILE PROCLAIMING THE VIRTUES OF WAR.

IN SUPPORT OF THE U.S. POSITION WADSWORTH TOLD THE ASSEMBLY YESTERDAY THE CHINESE REDS WERE COLDLY CALCULATING THE RISK OF LOSING HALF THE MAINLAND'S POPULATION IN ATOMIC WARFARE IF THAT WOULD ASSURE THE SUCCESS OF COMMUNISM.

PROponents OF SEATING RED CHINA CONTEND THE UNITED NATIONS CANNOT BE THE UNIVERSAL WORLD ORGANIZATION ENVISIONED UNLESS RED CHINA AND OTHERS NOW BARRED FOR ONE REASON OR ANOTHER ARE ALLOWED IN. THEY NOTE THAT ALMOST A THIRD OF THE WORLD'S POPULATION LIVES ON THE CHINESE MAINLAND.

THEY DO NOT SAY WHAT THEY WOULD DO ABOUT NATIONALIST CHINA, WHICH HOLDS THE SEAT THEY WOULD GIVE TO THE REDS, AND WHICH HAS THE POWER TO VETO THE REDS IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

QR128PED

B7WX (300)

ADVANCE FOR 5:30 P.M. EST TODAY

U.N.-NASSER

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, OCT. 9 (AP)-THIRTY DEMOCRATIC CONGRESSMEN TODAY URGED THAT THE UNITED STATES VOTE AGAINST THE NOMINATION OF THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC TO SUCCEED TUNISIA IN THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL.

"THERE ARE MANY NEW NATIONS NOW IN THE UNITED NATIONS WHO COULD FAR BETTER FILL THIS SEAT THAN COULD THE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE UAR," HEY SAID IN A LETTER TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

DECLARING IT IS "HIGHLY INCONGRUOUS" FOR UAR PRESIDENT CAMAL ABDEL NASSER TO BE ELEVATED TO SUCH A POSITION OF RESPONSIBILITY, THE LETTER SAID:

"ARTICLE 23 OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER PROVIDES THAT DUE REGARD MUST BE PAID TO THE CONTRIBUTIONS THAT UNITED NATIONS MEMBERS MAKE TO INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY.

"PRESIDENT NASSER HAS BROKEN OFF RELATIONS WITH IRAN, A FRIEND OF THE UNITED STATES, HAS THREATENED TURKEY, AND IS NOW ENGAGED IN A BITTER BATTLE WITH JORDAN AND HAS BEEN IMPLICATED WITH THE MYSTERIOUS ASSASSINATION OF PREMIER MAJALI OF THAT COUNTRY.

"THE UNITED NATIONS HAS RECEIVED COMPLAINTS AGAINST THE UAR BY IRAQ, LEBANON, JORDAN, SUDAN AND ISRAEL. HE HAS DISREGARDED TOTALLY THE SECURITY COUNCIL DECISION OF 1951 TO PERMIT FREE PASSAGE OF ALL SHIPS THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL AND HAS BLOCKADED THAT CANAL FOR ALL SHIPPING WHICH MAY RELATE TO TRADE WITH ISRAEL. MOREOVER, WE POINT OUT THAT EGYPT HAS BEEN ON THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL TWICE BEFORE--IN 1945-46 AND IN 1948-50."

THE LETTER WAS SIGNED BY: REP. EMANUEL CELLER OF NEW YORK ON BEHALF OF REPS. VICTOR L. ANFUSO, JAMES J. DELANEY, THADDEUS J. DULSKI, LEONARD FARBSTEIN, JACOB H. GILBERT, JAMES C. HEALEY, LESTER HOLTZMAN, EDNA F. KELLY, EUGENE J. KEOGH, ABRAHAM J. MULTER, LEO W. O'BRIEN, JOHN J. ROONEY, LUDWIG TELLER, ALFRED E. SANTANGELO, AND HERBERT ZELENGO OF NEW YORK;

HUGH J. ADDONIZIO, CORNELIUS E. GALLAGHER, AND PETER V. RODINO OF NEW JERSEY, JOHN A. BLATNIK AND ROY W. WIER OF MINNESOTA, JOHN D. ENGELL, MARTHA W. GRIFFITHS, AND THADDEUS MACHROWICZ OF MICHIGAN, DANIEL J. FLOOD OF PENNSYLVANIA, ROLAND V. LIBONATI AND BARRATT O'HARA OF ILLINOIS, HENRY S. REUSS OF WISCONSIN AND JAMES J. ROOSEVELT AND JOHN F. SHELLEY OF CALIFORNIA.

JJ437PED



A19

CHIANG BUDGET (400)  
BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, OCT. 9 (AP)-PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK SAID TODAY HE FIRMLY BELIEVES HIS CHINESE NATIONALISTS WILL OVERTHROW THE COMMUNIST REGIME ON THE CHINA MAINLAND WITHIN THREE OR FOUR YEARS.  
IN A MESSAGE TO THE CHINESE ON FORMOSA AND ABROAD ON THE EVE OF THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA'S INDEPENDENCE DAY, CHIANG SHOWED THE SAME CONFIDENCE HE HAS EXPRESSED EVERY YEAR SINCE HIS FLIGHT FROM THE CHINA MAINLAND TO THIS ISLAND IN DECEMBER 1949.

THE NATIONALIST LEADER SAID 98 PER CENT OF THE 600 MILLION PEOPLE ON THE MAINLAND ARE ABSOLUTELY ANTI-COMMUNIST AND HAVE NOTHING BUT HATE FOR THE COMMUNISTS.

THE PEIPING REGIME, HE SAID, IS BESET WITH CRISIS BOTH INTERNALLY AND EXTERNALLY.

CHIANG SAID SINCE THE REMOVAL OF THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT TO FORMOSA "WE HAVE BECOME A BASTION FOR SOUTHEAST ASIA AND THE FREE WORLD AND A PRINCIPAL LINK IN THE ANTI-COMMUNIST FRONT IN THE WESTERN PACIFIC."

"THE DESTINY OF THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA IS INSEPARABLY LINKED WITH THAT OF ASIA AND OF THE FREE WORLD."

BUT HE CHARGED:

"THERE ARE STILL IN THE WORLD SOME SHORTSIGHTED AND PREJUDICED POLITICIANS. THEY ARE NOT ONLY BLIND TO THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA'S KEY POSITION IN THE RELATION TO THE PEACE AND SECURITY FOR ALL ASIAN NATIONS BUT ALLOW THEMSELVES TO BE DOMINATED BY THEIR FEAR OF COMMUNISM, BY THEIR SELFISH IDEAS AND FURTHERMORE BY THEIR ILLUSIONS OF APPEASEMENT OF AND COEXISTENCE WITH THE COMMUNISTS."

HE SAID THESE POLITICIANS "HAVE PURPOSELY IGNORED ALL DECISIVE CONDITIONS FAVORABLE TO OUR COUNTER-OFFENSIVE AND NATIONAL RECOVERY AND HAVE AT THE SAME TIME TRIED BY EVERY POSSIBLE MEANS TO UNDERMINE OUR ANTI-COMMUNIST STRENGTH AND OUR PRESTIGE."

INTEREST IN THE INDEPENDENCE DAY OBSERVANCE OVERSHADOWED YESTERDAY'S SEDITION CASE, IN WHICH MAGAZINE PUBLISHER LEI CHEN, A FORMER CHIANG ADVISOR, WAS SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS' IMPRISONMENT.

LEI, ORGANIZER OF A PROJECTED POLITICAL PARTY TO OPPOSE CHIANG'S RULING KUOMINTANG PARTY, WAS FOUND GUILTY OF CHARGES OF ATTEMPTING TO INCITE RIOTS AND REBELLION THROUGH HIS MAGAZINE, "FREE CHINA," AND OF HARBORING AN ALLEGED COMMUNIST SPY. TWO ASSOCIATES ON THE MAGAZINE, INCLUDING THE ALLEGED SPY, ALSO RECEIVED JAIL TERMS.

REACTION TO LEI'S TRIAL BEFORE A FIVE-MAN MILITARY COURT WAS MIXED. NEWSPAPER PUBLISHER LI WAN-CHU, CHOSEN TO SUCCEED LEI AS LEADER OF THE EMBRYONIC CHINA DEMOCRATIC PARTY, SAID LEI SHOULD HAVE BEEN ACQUITTED.

SOME FELT THE SENTENCE WAS TOO SEVERE BUT OTHERS EXPRESSED THE VIEW LEI SHOULD HAVE BEEN GIVEN THE DEATH SENTENCE, OR AT LEAST LIFE IMPRISONMENT.

OFFICIAL NATIONALIST CHINESE NEWSPAPERS GAVE LITTLE SPACE TO THE CASE.

THE UNITED DAILY NEWS, AN INDEPENDENT TAIPEI DAILY AND THE ONLY MORNING PAPER TO DEVOTE AN EDITORIAL TO THE VERDICT, IMPLIED THAT THE COURT SHOULD HAVE TAKEN MORE TIME TO DELIBERATE FOLLOWING LAST MONDAY'S ONE-DAY TRIAL.

BUT THE PAPER DESCRIBED AS UNJUST CRITICISM HERE AND ABROAD OF LEI'S ARREST. MANY OF THE PUBLISHER'S SUPPORTERS ARGUED THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT TOOK ACTION AGAINST LEI SOLEY BECAUSE OF HIS POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

A178

QR1255PED

130)

WITH TAIPEI CHIANG A19

TOKYO, MONDAY, OCT. 10 (AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA'S AMBASSADOR TO TOKYO DECLARED TODAY THAT "WAR TO END WAR" IS THE ONLY GUARANTEE OF

30.24-13177

PEACE AND THE ONLY WAY LEADING TO PEACE."

AMBASSADOR CHANG LI-SHENG MADE THIS STATEMENT ON THE 49TH ANNIVERSARY OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA. HE REFERRED TO A WAR TO REGAIN THE MAINLAND FROM THE RED CHINESE.

"THE CHINESE PEOPLE LIVING ON THE MAINLAND, WITH THE ONLY EXCEPTION OF THE COMMUNISTS WHO ARE RAISED AND KEPT BY SOVIET RUSSIAN IMPERIALISM, ARE ALL PATRIOTIC AND ALLEGIANT TO THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA AND ARE ALL LONGING FOR THE EARLY RETURN OF THE GOVERNMENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA TO THE MAINLAND TO RESTORE THEIR FREEDOM," CHANG SAID.

"THE GOVERNMENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA, IN ORDER TO RESCUE THE HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF OUR BRETHREN LIVING ON THE MAINLAND, MUST BANISH THE RUSSIAN INVADERS AND MUST EXTERMINATE THE COMMUNIST BANDITS."

RS1203AED

A22 (SK FW)

(180)

LONDON, OCT. 9 (AP)-A BRITISH NEWSPAPER SAID TODAY U.S. PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATES RICHARD M. NIXON AND JOHN F. KENNEDY HAVE AGREED TO A PLAN THAT COULD LEAD TO A BIG FOUR SUMMIT MEETING NEXT SPRING.

THE SUNDAY PICTORIAL SAID THE CONFERENCE WILL BE HELD IN LONDON IN MAY--"IF MR. KHRUSHCHEV PLAYS HIS PART IN KEEPING DOWN INTERNATIONAL TENSION."

"IN EFFECT, MR. MACMILLAN (THE BRITISH PRIME MINISTER) AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAVE PUT MR. K. 'ON PROBATION' TO BE ON GOOD BEHAVIOR DURING THE WINTER MONTHS," SAID THE LEFT-LEANING TABLOID.

THE PICTORIAL'S DIPLOMATIC CORRESPONDENT WROTE THAT HE UNDERSTOOD MACMILLAN WON EISENHOWER'S AGREEMENT TO THIS FORMULA AT THEIR WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCE BEFORE THE BRITISH LEADER MET WITH KHRUSHCHEV WHILE ATTENDING THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

VICE PRESIDENT NIXON AND SEN. KENNEDY "WERE CONSULTED AND HAVE ALSO AGREED TO THE IDEA," THE PICTORIAL SAID.

IN THEIR TV-RADIO DEBATE LAST FRIDAY NIXON AND KENNEDY AGREED THAT IF ELECTED THEY WOULD INSIST BEFORE GOING INTO ANY SUMMIT CONFERENCE ON PRIOR DIPLOMATIC SPADEWORK AND SOME TANGIBLE ASSURANCE THAT KHRUSHCHEV MEANT TO NEGOTIATE AND NOT JUST TO GRIND OUR PROPAGANDA.

ON HIS RETURN FROM NEW YORK LAST WEEK MACMILLAN SAID HE BELIEVED AN EARLY SUMMIT WAS POSSIBLE. THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE OFFICIAL COMMENT HERE ON THE PICTORIAL'S REPORT.

KENNEDY'S PRESS SECRETARY, PIERRE SALINGER, SAID THERE WAS NO TRUTH WHATSOEVER TO THE STORY. HIS REMARK CAME LATE TONIGHT WHEN THE CANDIDATE ARRIVED IN LOUISVILLE, KY., TO STAY OVERNIGHT.

NZ1236ACD NM

A169WX (ADV)

(670)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5:30 P.M. EST SUNDAY OCT. 9--NOTE DATE ATOMS FOR PEACE

BY FRANK CAREY

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, OCT. 9 (AP)-AN ATOMS-FOR-PEACE SPECIALIST PROPOSED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES SEEK CLOSE COOPERATION AMONG NORTH AMERICAN AND WEST EUROPEAN NATIONS IN PEACEFUL NUCLEAR RESEARCH TO ELIMINATE "HAPHAZARD AND WASTEFUL USE" OF NUCLEAR LABORATORIES. THIS PROPOSAL WAS MADE BY ROBERT MCKINNEY, EDITOR AND PUBLISHER OF THE SANTA FE NEW MEXICAN, IN A REPORT TO THE SENATE-HOUSE COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY. THE REPORT WAS PREPARED AT THE COMMITTEE'S REQUEST, BUT THE GROUP DID NOT NECESSARILY ENDORSE IT.

MCKINNEY, WHO WAS FIRST U.S. PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVE TO THE INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY IN VIENNA, CALLED FOR A BROAD REVAMPING OF U.S. INTERNATIONAL POLICIES ON PEACEFUL ATOMIC USES.



HE ALSO MADE SOME SHARP COMMENTS ON THE HANDLING OF THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE PROGRAM BY THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION WHICH SUGGESTED IT.

ON PEACEFUL DEVELOPMENT OF THE ATOM, HE SAID, THE "PRESENT HIGHLY FRAGMENTED, DIRECTIONLESS STATE OF ACTIVITIES IN THE WEST MUST BE CONTRASTED WITH STRONG CENTRALLY DIRECTED EFFORTS IN THE EAST."

MCKINNEY DESCRIBED SUCH DEVELOPMENT AS TIED IN WITH FREE WORLD SECURITY.

THROUGHOUT THE REPORT RAN A THEME THAT THE PROSPECT OF ACHIEVING ECONOMIC ELECTRICAL POWER FROM ATOMIC ENERGY IS NOW MUCH FURTHER IN THE FUTURE THAN U.S. GOVERNMENT CIRCLES EXPECTED SOME SIX YEARS AGO WHEN THE INTERNATIONAL ATOMS-FOR-PEACE PROGRAM BEGAN.

MCKINNEY SAID, HOWEVER, THAT SUCH EXPECTATIONS WERE NOT SHARED IN ALL TECHNICAL QUARTERS IN THE UNITED STATES.

HE SAID THAT WHEREAS HOPES WERE HELD AS RECENTLY AS 1956 THAT COMPETITIVE NUCLEAR POWER COULD BE ACHIEVED BY 1960 IN EXTENSIVE AREAS OF THE WORLD, IT'S UNLIKELY THIS WILL OCCUR BEFORE THE 1970S AT THE EARLIEST.

ALONG WITH FAILURE OF NUCLEAR POWER TECHNOLOGY TO DEVELOP AS QUICKLY AS WAS ONCE ANTICIPATED, HE SAID, THERE HAS BEEN A DROP IN THE COST OF CONVENTIONAL FUELS.

MCKINNEY, A FORMER ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR, SAID THE STATED BUT STILL INCOMPLETELY MET OBJECTIVES OF THE UNITED STATES IN THE INTERNATIONAL PEACEFUL ATOMIC FIELD ARE THESE:

1. TO DIVERT ATOMIC MATERIALS FROM MILITARY TO PEACEFUL USES.
2. TO DEVELOP COOPERATION IN THE LIMITED PEACEFUL ATOMIC FIELD AS A MEANS OF MOVING TOWARD A SYSTEM OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF MILITARY USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY.
3. TO BRING THE BENEFITS OF PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY TO ALL PEOPLES.
4. TO STRENGTHEN PEACEFUL RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN COUNTRIES.

BUT HE DECLARED THAT:  
"...THE PEACEFUL ATOMIC OBJECTIVES OF THE UNITED STATES CAN BE ACHIEVED ONLY BY ACTIONS WHICH ARE SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL IN NATURE."

"...SINCE SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL UNDERTAKINGS CAN BE SUCCESSFUL ONLY IF BASED ON SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL--RATHER THAN POLITICAL--FOUNDATIONS, THEY SHOULD BE CARRIED FORWARD ON SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL LEVELS AND FREE OF EXCESSIVE BUFFERING AT DIPLOMATIC AND ADMINISTRATIVE LEVELS."

"...THE SECURITY OF THE FREE WORLD AND THE UNITED STATES REQUIRES VIGOROUS EFFORTS BE PRESSED TO DRAW TOGETHER THE SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL COMPETENCES OF NORTH AMERICA AND WESTERN EUROPE AS AN EFFECTIVE WHOLE."

CRITICIZING ASPECTS OF THE PRESENT ATOMS-FOR-PEACE PROGRAM BOTH AT HOME AND ABROAD, MCKINNEY ASSERTED:

--THERE'S A NEED FOR MORE TOP-LEVEL AWARENESS AND ATTENTION TO THE FIELD OF PEACEFUL ATOMIC APPLICATIONS OTHER THAN THOSE HAVING TO DO WITH POWER.

--"APPARENTLY THERE WAS LITTLE CONCERN IN EITHER THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION OR DEPARTMENT OF STATE THAT INABILITY TO REDUCE ATOMIC POWER COSTS MORE SHARPLY AND MORE RAPIDLY COULD ADVERSELY AFFECT ACHIEVEMENT OF THE ORIGINAL DISARMAMENT OBJECTIVE ESTABLISHED IN 1954."

HE SAID CONGRESSIONAL CONCERN OVER THE LEVELS OF TECHNOLOGICAL ADVANCE WAS MADE EVIDENT, HOWEVER, IN A BILL DESIGNED TO ACCELERATE EXPERIMENTAL AND PROTOTYPE REACTOR CONSTRUCTION AT HOME AND ABROAD.

MCKINNEY SAID THAT BILL WAS PASSED BY THE SENATE BUT DEFEATED BY THE HOUSE FOLLOWING OPPOSITION BY THE ADMINISTRATION.

THE REPORT MADE THESE POINTS, TOO:

--WHILE ATOMIC LABORATORIES IN NORTH AMERICA AND WESTERN EUROPE "REPRESENT THE GREATEST ASSEMBLAGE OF TALENT AND FACILITIES EVER

ASSEMBLED FOR A PEACEFUL PURPOSE IN THE HISTORY OF THE WORLD," THESE RESOURCES ARE "TOO DUPLICATIVE...WIDELY DISPERSED AND UNCOORDINATED."

--THE UNITED STATES "DID NOT ORIENT ITS OWN PEACEFUL DOMESTIC ATOMIC ACTIVITIES TO SUPPORT THE INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL OBJECTIVES TO WHICH IT HAD ASSIGNED SUCH GREAT IMPORTANCE. THE LONG-TERM FINANCIAL COMMITMENTS ESSENTIAL TO THE MOST EFFECTIVE ATTACK ON COMPLEX TECHNOLOGICAL PROBLEMS WERE NEITHER SOUGHT NOR PROVIDED."

THE REPORT RESULTED FROM A YEAR-LONG STUDY BY MCKINNEY AND A STAFF OF ASSISTANTS.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5:30 P.M. EST SUNDAY OCT. 9--SENT OCT. 8.

JJ1047PED

A170LA

LA OUT

(150)

LOS ANGELES, OCT. 9 (AP)--RUSSIA'S FEAR OF SPIES IS THE MAJOR OBSTACLE TO AN AGREEMENT ENDING NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTING, A U.S. DELEGATE TO GENEVA DISARMAMENT CONFERENCES SAID TODAY.

DR. FRANK PRESS, A CALTECH SCIENTIST, TOLD A SYMPOSIUM SPONSORED BY THE AMERICAN FRIENDS OF HEBREW UNIVERSITY:

"THE SOVIET UNION IS BEING DIFFICULT IN ... NEGOTIATIONS BECAUSE IT WANTS TO MINIMIZE THE NUMBER OF MONITORING POSTS WITHIN ITS OWN COUNTRY."

"THAT'S WHY THE UNITED STATES MUST KEEP TALKING TO THEM, TRYING TO CONVINCE THE RUSSIANS THAT OUR INSPECTORS WILL NOT BE SPIES. IF WE FAIL TO CONVINCE THE SOVIETS OF THIS, THERE CAN BE NO EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT."

PRESS SAID IF THERE WERE ENOUGH MONITORING POSTS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD A NUCLEAR TEST BAN COULD BE EFFECTIVE.

HE SAID THE MONITORING PROCEDURE IS NOT FOOLPROOF, BUT AN AGREEMENT MUST BE SOUGHT DESPITE THE RISK OF RUSSIA'S CONTINUING TO TEST SMALL, UNDETECTABLE WEAPONS.

A53 (400)

FV738PPD

BY HERB ALTSCHULL

BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 9 (AP)--A TWO-DAY MEETING OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND PREMIER MICHEL DEBRE OF FRANCE FAILED TO RESOLVE FRENCH-WEST GERMAN DIFFERENCES OVER INTEGRATION OF NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) DEFENSES, INFORMED SOURCES SAID TODAY.

A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AT THE END OF THE TALKS LAST NIGHT STRESSED THAT "NATO IS THE BASIS FOR EUROPEAN SECURITY." THE INFORMANTS SAID, HOWEVER, THAT ADENAUER AND DEBRE APPEAR TO HAVE DIFFERENT IDEAS ABOUT EXACTLY WHAT NATO MEANS.

ADENAUER'S POSITION, WHICH SUPPORTS FULL INTEGRATION OF THE DEFENSE FORCES OF THE 15 NATO COUNTRIES, GOT SOLID BACKING IN A LETTER FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER THAT WAS RECEIVED DURING THE TALKS. DEBRE'S STAND THAT FRANCE MUST HAVE NATIONAL FORCES OF HER OWN GOT EQUALLY STRONG BACKING FROM PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE.

ADENAUER TOLD DEBRE HE WOULD GO TO PARIS THE MIDDLE OF DECEMBER. THE INFORMANTS SAID HE PLANS TO TAKE UP THE INTEGRATION MATTER DIRECTLY WITH DE GAULLE AT THAT TIME.

THE SAME SOURCES REPORTED, HOWEVER, THAT ADENAUER AND DEBRE AGREED DURING THEIR MEETING TO PROPOSE A TOP LEVEL MEETING OF THE EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COMMUNITY (EEC). THE MEETING, TENTATIVELY SET FOR ROME OR BRUSSELS IN NOVEMBER, WOULD BRING TOGETHER CHIEFS OF GOVERNMENT OF FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, HOLLAND AND LUXEMBOURG TO DISCUSS CLOSER UNITY.

WEST GERMANY'S OPPOSITION SOCIALIST PARTY EXPRESSED SKEPTICISM ABOUT THE ANNOUNCED AGREEMENT BETWEEN ADENAUER AND DEBRE REGARDING BOTH NATO AND EUROPEAN QUESTIONS. A SOCIALIST SPOKESMAN SAID DE GAULLE MADE CLEAR IN SPEECHES HE GAVE WHILE THE TALKS WERE UNDER WAY THAT HE WANTS TO WEAKEN RATHER THAN STRENGTHEN NATO.



30.24-13179

A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN, MEANWHILE, BRANDED PROPAGANDA A STRONG ATTACK BY THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN PRAVDA AGAINST WEST GERMANY'S DECISION TO BREAK OFF TRADE RELATIONS WITH COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY. THE TRADE BREAK WAS IN RETALIATION FOR TRAVEL RESTRICTIONS AND OTHER COMMUNIST ACTIONS IN BERLIN.

"THIS IS ANOTHER PART OF THE PROPAGANDA OFFENSIVE THE COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN WAGING AGAINST US FOR MONTHS," THE SPOKESMAN SAID. PRAVDA WARNED IN AN EDITORIAL THAT LAST WEEK'S BONN DECISION WAS "A DELIBERATE PROVOCATION WHICH MAY LEAD TO A GENERAL WAR." IN BERLIN, EAST GERMAN TRADE MINISTER HEINRICH RAU MADE A RENEWED OFFER TO NEGOTIATE RESUMPTION OF TRADE WITH WEST GERMANY. WRITING IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, RAU EMPHASIZED, HOWEVER, THAT THE COMMUNIST REGIME WANTS A NEW TRADE PACT THAT TAKES INTO ACCOUNT "THE LEGAL AND FACTUAL SITUATION." BY THAT RAU MEANT PAST AGREEMENTS, ON WHICH THE WEST RELIES TO JUSTIFY ITS RIGHTS OF ACCESS TO BERLIN ARE CONSIDERED ILLEGAL BY THE REDS.

A28

B321PED

(120)

MOSCOW, OCT. 9 (AP)-PRAVDA SAID TODAY WEST GERMANY'S DECISION TO BREAK OFF TRADE RELATIONS WITH EAST GERMANY IS "A DELIBERATE PROVOCATION WHICH MAY LEAD TO A GENERAL WAR."

THE COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN PRINTED THIS EDITORIAL STATEMENT IN HEAVY BLACK TYPE.

IT WAS THE STRONGEST STATEMENT YET HERE ON LAST WEEK'S DECISION BY WEST GERMANY TO BREAK OFF TRADE WITH EAST GERMANY IN RETALIATION FOR COMMUNIST ACTIONS IN BERLIN. THE NEWSPAPER SOVIET RUSSIA YESTERDAY CALLED THE WEST GERMAN ACTION AN "EXTREMELY DANGEROUS STEP."

TODAY, PRAVDA SAID IT WAS "ABSURD AND NARROWMINDED" AND "IT APPEARS AS IF THE LEADERS OF THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY HAVE GONE CRAZY."

"THE ACTIONS OF THE BONN MILITARISTS ARE RECEIVING FULL SUPPORT AND APPROVAL OF WA HINGTON," PRAVDA ADDED.

DR140PDR

A169KX

(ADVANCE FOR 5:30 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, SUNDAY, OCT. 9)

(300)

BY RALPH DIGHTON

(ADVANCE) GLENDALE, CALIF., OCT. 9 (AP)-SIGNALS THAT CAN TRAVEL THROUGH THE EARTH AS FAR AS 170 MILES ARE BEING STUDIED AS A MEANS OF COMMUNICATING WITH UNDERGROUND MISSILE SITES.

NEITHER SURFACE STORMS NOR NUCLEAR BOMBARDMENT WOULD IMPEDE SUCH SIGNALS, A RESEARCH FIRM SAID TODAY.

SPACE ELECTRONICS CORP. SAID 170 MILES IS BELIEVED TO BE THE GREATEST DISTANCE YET ACHIEVED IN SUBSURFACE TRANSMISSION OF ELECTROMAGNETIC WAVES.

VIRTUALLY IMPOSSIBLE TO DISRUPT BY JAMMING, SUCH SIGNALS WOULD PERMIT CONTROL CENTERS TO LAUNCH MISSILES FROM SILOS EVEN IF RADIO AND TELEPHONE COMMUNICATIONS WERE WIPED OUT.

UNDERGROUND SILOS OR PITS, HARDENED WITH TONS OF CONCRETE AND STEEL, ARE BEING BUILT FOR ATLAS, TITAN AND MINUTE MAN INTERCONTINENTAL MISSILES. UNDER PLANS NOW BEING STUDIED, CODED SIGNALS TO LAUNCH THEM IN VOLLEYS WOULD BE TRANSMITTED ALONG NATURAL "CHANNELS" IN THE EARTH'S STRUCTURE.

SPACE ELECTRONICS, ONE OF SEVERAL FIRMS DOING RESEARCH IN THIS FIELD, DISCLOSED THAT SIGNALS HAD BEEN SENT FROM A MINE SHAFT NEAR BORON, CALIF., TO A RECEIVER 170 MILES AWAY NEAR LAS VEGAS, NEV. EVEN MORE DISTANT POINTS HAVE BEEN REACHED IN YEAR-LONG TESTS, THE COMPANY SAID, BUT THE DETAILS CANNOT BE DISCLOSED.

THE SIGNALS ARE IN THE VERY LOW FREQUENCY RANGE, A SPOKESMAN SAID, BELOW THAT OF RADAR OR RADIO.

BOTH THE TRANSMITTER AND THE RECEIVER CAN BE LOCATED DEEP BELOW THE SURFACE. HE SAID, AND CONNECTED AT EACH END TO CONVENTIONAL

#### COMMUNICATION SYSTEMS.

IN MORE RECENT TESTS, ONLY THE SENDING AND RECEIVING ANTENNAS HAVE BEEN BURIED, WITH THE POWER-GENERATING EQUIPMENT CARRIED IN LARGE TRUCKS. THIS GIVES THE SYSTEM MOBILITY, MAKING IT HARD-TO-HIT TARGET.

#### THIS IS HOW IT WORKS:

THE BURIED ANTENNA IS POINTED IN THE DIRECTION OF THE DISTANT RECEIVER. ALTHOUGH THE ELECTROMAGNETIC WAVES CAN TRAVEL IN SEVERAL DIRECTIONS, THEY TEND TO TRAVEL IN THE DIRECTION IN WHICH THE ANTENNA IS AIMED.

THE EARTH ITSELF, BEING A BETTER CONDUCTOR FOR THIS TYPE OF WAVE THAN THE AIR, CHANNELS THE SIGNAL TOWARD THE INTENDED RECEIVER.

(END ADVANCE FOR 5:30 P.M. EST SUNDAY OCT. 9, MOVED OCT. 7)

BL/FR1118PCS NH

*End October 9, 1960*